Contents

Preface vii

Introduction 1

1. International legitimacy 11

PART I HISTORICAL INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY

2. Europe and the scope of international society 33

3. Westphalia: the origins of international legitimacy? 51

4. Utrecht: consensus, balance of power, and legitimacy 71

5. Revolutionary and legitimate orders: revolution, war, and the Vienna settlement 85

6. The Versailles Settlement: the making of an illegitimate order? 109

7. Legitimacy and the dual settlement of 1945 131

PART II CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY

8. Legitimacy after the cold war 155

9. Legitimacy and rightful membership 173

10. Legitimacy and consensus 191

11. Legitimacy and norms 207

12. Legitimacy and equilibrium 227

Conclusion 245

References 257

Index 273