# CONTENTS

Acknowledgements ix  
Preface xi  
Chinese and Japanese Words and Names xiii  

1. The Tokugawa Legacy 1  
   Political society 2  
   The economy 9  
   Culture and ideas 15  

2. Western Challenge, Japanese Response 21  
   The closed country 22  
   The unequal treaties 26  
   Terrorism 34  

3. The Overthrow of the Tokugawa, 1860-1868 38  
   Foreign policy and domestic opposition 39  
   The end of the Bakufu 48  

4. Building a Modern State, 1868-1894 54  
   Imperial rule 55  
   Land tax and military reform 61  
   The machinery of government 65  

5. The Meiji Emperor and the Meiji Constitution, 1873-1904 70  
   The constitutional movement 71  
   The constitution 76  
   The emperor and political ideology 80  

6. Cultural Borrowing, 1860-1912 84  
   Learning about the West 85  
   Law and education 91  
   Enlightenment and cultural conservatism 96
7. Industrialization: the First Phase, 1860-1930
   Foundations, 1860-85
   Industrial growth and foreign trade, 1885-1930
   The economy in the 1920s
8. Capitalism and Domestic Politics, 1890-1930
   Economic development and social change
   Conservatism, liberalism, socialism
   Party politics
9. Independence and Empire, 1873-1919
   The years of caution, 1873-94
   Power in East Asia, 1894-1905
   First among equals, 1905-19
10. Soldiers and Patriots, 1918-1933
    The China Problem
    The nationalist reaction
    The Manchurian Incident
11. The New Order in Japan, 1931-1945
    The military in politics
    Dangerous thoughts
    A controlled economy
12. An Empire Won and Lost, 1937-1945
    The New Order in East Asia
    The road to Pearl Harbor
    The Co-prosperity Sphere
    Defeat
    The postwar political settlement
    Democracy by decree
    The peace treaty and defence agreement
    The political system after 1951
    Foreign relations
15. The Economic Miracle
    Industrial growth, 1955-73
    Trade and industry after the 'oil shock'
    Social change and standards of living
    Trade disputes and economic policy
    Conservatism and nationalism
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONTENTS</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Some Japanese Terms</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Japanese Prime Ministers, 1885-1989</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maps</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibliography</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>